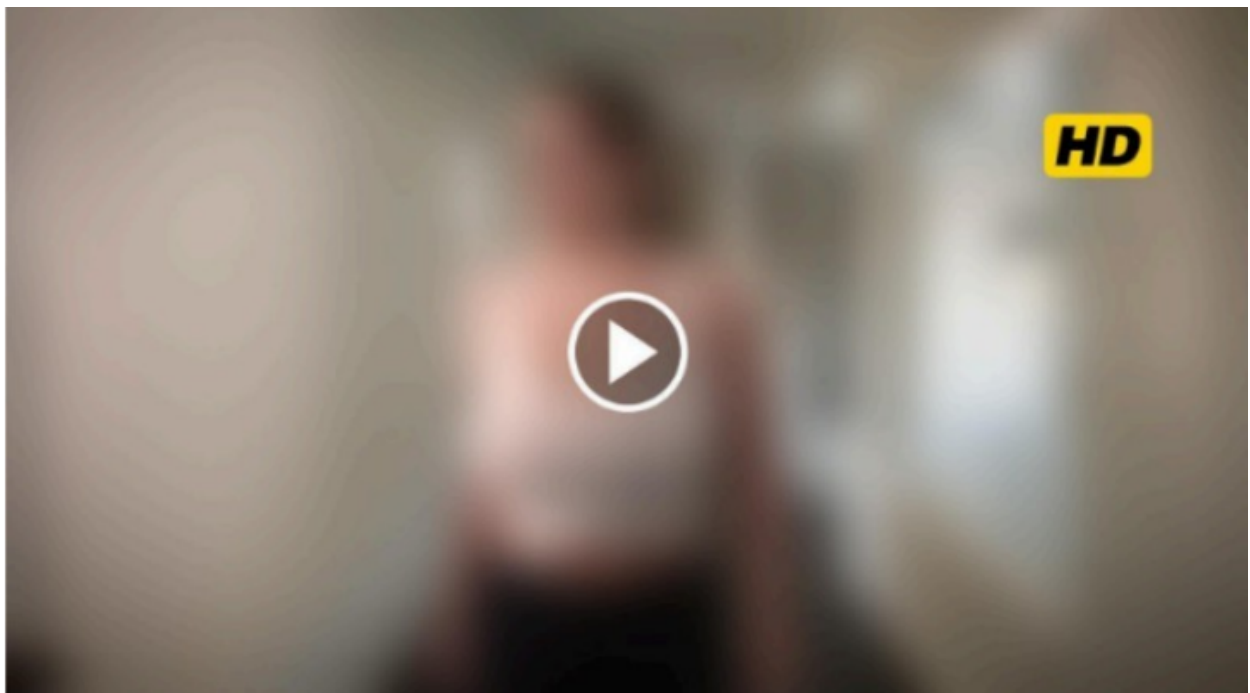


(EXCLUSIVE VIDEO) Jasmine Black English pornstars Sex Videos Original On Social Media X !HQx105099P Free XXX videos - English sex video

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